Sunday January 30 2022



life is a garden

www.newgarden.church/2022



Genesis 1:1-2:3 paints a large-scale picture...

...of God's establishment of cosmic order...

...with His divine images who represent His rule...

...so that the world becomes sacred space for His presence to dwell.

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		2:4-17		acters: Ya ng: From o		human e garden to inside the garden.
•	When the woman saw that the tree was good for fo	ood.	2:18-25	Char	acters: Ya	nan Created and Unified hweh, the human, animals, woman the garden
В	and that it was a delight to the eyes , and that the tree was desirable to make one wise ,			3:1-5	Dialogue Between the Snake and the Woman Characters: Snake, woman Setting: Inside the garden	
C'	she took some of its fruit and ate; and she also gave some to her husband with her, ar Then the eyes of both of them were opened,	so gave some to her husband with her, and he ate. eyes of both of them were opened, new that they were naked; ewed leaves of a fig tree together			3:6-7	The Woman and Man Eat from the Forbidden Tree Characters: Snake, woman, man Setting: The center of the garden
B' A'	and they knew that they were <i>naked</i> ; and they sewed leaves of a <i>fig tree</i> together and made themselves waist coverings.			3:8-13	3:8-13 Characte	ogue Between God and the Humans racters: Yahweh, man, woman ing: Inside the garden
			3:14-21	Consequences for the Snake, Man and Woman Divided Characters: Yahweh, the man, woman, snake Setting: Inside the garden		
3:22-24 life is a garden		Humanity is Banished from the Garden Characters: Yahweh (active), the human (passive) Setting: Inside the garden, moves to the land outside the garden				

Humanity is Created and Placed in the Garden

- 18 Then the LORD God said,
 "It is not good for the human to be alone;
 I will make him a helper suitable for him."
- 19 And out of the ground the LORD God formed every animal of the field and every bird of the sky, and brought them to the human to see what he would call them; and whatever the human called a living creature, that was its name.

20 The man gave names to all the livestock, and to the birds of the sky, and to every animal of the field, but for the human there was not found a helper suitable for him.



- 21 So the LORD God caused a deep sleep to fall upon the human, and he slept; then He took one of his ribs and closed up the flesh at that place.
- 22 And the LORD God fashioned into a woman the rib which He had taken from the human, and brought her to the human



- 23 Then the human said,

 "At last this is bone of my bones,
 And flesh of my flesh;
 She shall be called 'woman,'
 Because she was taken out of man."
- 24 For this reason a man shall leave his father and his mother, and be joined to his wife; and they shall become one flesh.
- 25 And the human and his wife were both naked, but they were not ashamed.

- 23 Then the human said,

 "At last this is bone of my bones,
 And flesh of my flesh;
 She shall be called 'woman,'
 Because she was taken out of man."
- 24 For this reason a man shall leave his father and his mother, and be joined to his wife; and they shall become one flesh.
- 25 And the human and his wife were both naked, but they were not ashamed.

- 18 Then the LORD God said,
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- 19 And out of the ground the LORD God formed every animal of the field and every bird of the sky, and brought them to the human to see what he would call them; and whatever the human called a living creature, that was its name.

18 Then the LORD God said,
"It is not good for the human to be alone;
I will make him a helper suitable for him."

PROBLEM
A lone human+
No helper

19 And out of the ground the LORD God formed every animal of the field and every bird of the sky, and brought them to the human to see what he would call them; and whatever the human called a living creature, that was its name.

Yahweh acts

Yahweh acts

Animals are brought

Human names



Genesis 2 NASB

20 The man gave names to all the livestock, and to the birds of the sky, and to every animal of the field, but for the human there was not found a helper suitable for him.

Human names

PROBLEM NOT SOLVED



Genesis 2 NASB

21 So the LORD God caused a deep sleep to fall upon the human, and he slept; then He took one of his ribs and closed up the flesh at that place.

Yahweh acts

22 And the LORD God fashioned into a woman the rib which He had taken from the human, woman brought and brought her to the human



23 Then the human said,

"At last this is bone of my bones,

And flesh of my flesh;

She shall be called 'woman,'

Because she was taken out of man."

24 For this reason a man shall leave his father and his

mother, and be joined to his wife;

and they shall become one flesh.

25 And the human and his wife were both naked, but they were not ashamed.

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Counterpart!

Human names

PROBLEM SOLVED

Lone human is

now two

- 23 Then the human said,

 "At last this is bone of my bones,
 And flesh of my flesh;
 She shall be called 'woman,'
 Because she was taken out of man."
- 24 For this reason a man shall leave his father and his mother, and be joined to his wife; and they shall become one flesh.
- 25 And the human and his wife were both naked, but they were not ashamed.

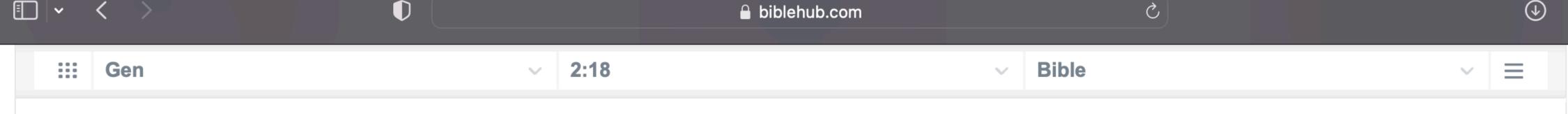
NASB 18 Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the human to be alone; I will make him a helper suitable for him."



NASB 18 Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the human to be alone; I will make him a helper suitable for him."

www.BibleHub.com







Verse (Click for Chapter)

New International Version

The LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone. I will make a helper suitable for him."

New Living Translation

Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone. I will make a helper who is just right for him."

English Standard Version

Then the LORD God said, "It is not good that the man should be alone; I will make him a helper fit for him."

Berean Study Bible

The LORD God also said, "It is not good for the man to be alone. I will make for him a suitable helper."

King James Bible

And the LORD God said, *It is* not good that the man should be alone; I will make him an help meet for him.

New King James Version

And the LORD God said, "It is not good that man should be alone; I will make him a helper comparable to him."

New American Standard Bible

Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone; I will make him a helper suitable for him."

NASB 1995

Context

Man and Woman in the Garden

...¹⁷ but you must not eat from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil; for in the day that you eat of it, you will surely die." ¹⁸ The LORD God also said, "It is not good for the man to be alone. I will make for him a suitable helper." ¹⁹ And out of the ground the LORD God formed every beast of the field and every bird of the air, and He brought them to the man to see what he would name each one. And whatever the man called each living creature, that was its name....

Berean Study Bible · Download

Cross References

1 Corinthians 11:9

Neither was man created for woman, but woman for man.

Genesis 2:20

The man gave names to all the livestock, to the birds of the air, and to every beast of the field. But for Adam no suitable helper was found.

Proverbs 18:22

He who finds a wife finds a good thing and obtains favor from the LORD.

New American Standard Bible

Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone;

I will make him a helper suitable for him."

English Standard Version

Then the LORD God said, "It is not good that the man should be alone;

I will make him a helper fit for him."

New Living Translation

Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone.

I will make a helper who is just right for him."

Christian Standard Bible

Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone."

I will make a helper corresponding to him."

Holman Christian Standard Bible

Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone.

I will make a helper as his complement."

New King James Version

And the LORD God said, "It is not good that man should be alone;

I will make him a helper comparable to him."

King James Bible

And the LORD God said, It is not good that the man should be alone; I will make him an help meet for him.

NASB 18 Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the human to be alone; I will make him a helper suitable for him."

'ezer kenegdo (עזר בנגדו)

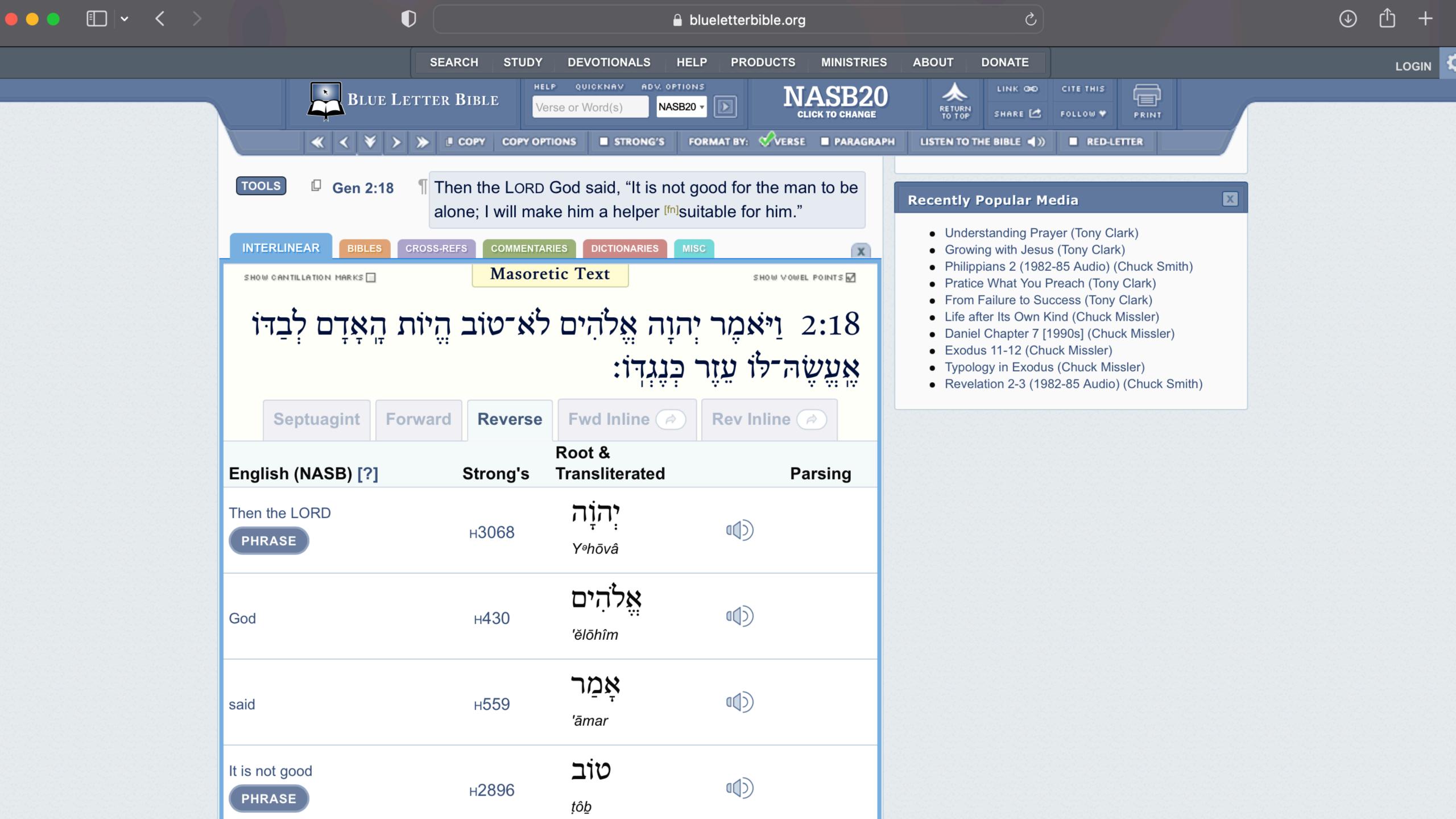


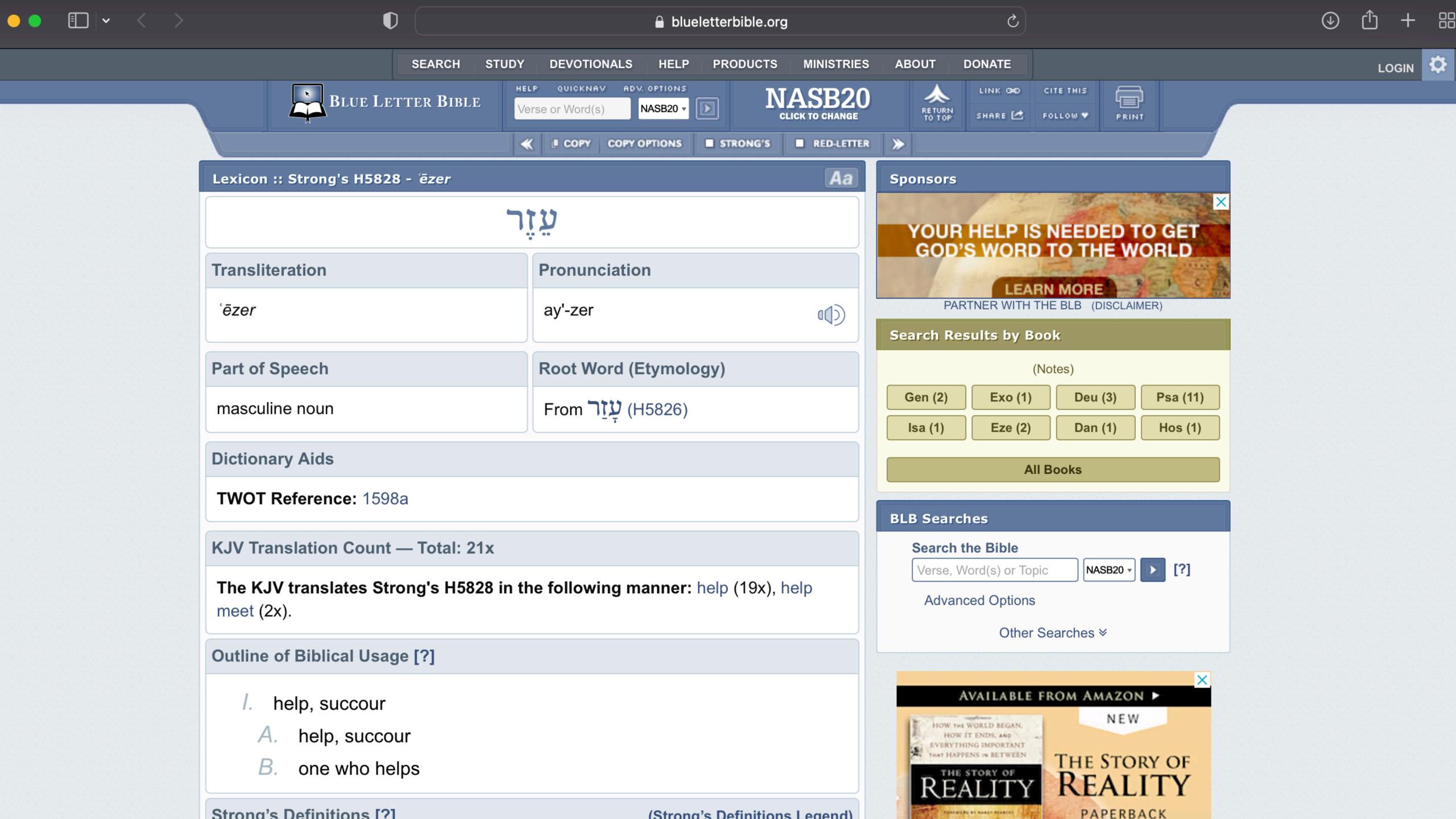
NASB
18 Then the LORD God said,
"It is not good for the human to be alone;
I will make him a helper suitable for him."

'ezer kenegdo (עזר בנגדו)

www.BlueLetterBible.com







TOOLS Gen 2:18	Then the LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone; I will make him a helper H5828 [fn] suitable for him."
TOOLS Gen 2:20	The man gave names to all the livestock, and to the birds of the sky, and to every animal of the field, but for [fn]Adam there was not found a helper H5828 [fn]suitable for him.
TOOLS Exo 18:4	And [fn]the other was named [fn]Eliezer, for <i>he said,</i> "The God of my father was my help H5828, and saved me from the sword of Pharaoh."
TOOLS Deu 33:7	And this was regarding Judah; so he said: "Hear, LORD, the voice of Judah, And bring him to his people. With his hands he contended for hem, And may You be a help H5828 against his adversaries."



TOOLS Deu 33:26	"There is no one like the God of [fn]Jeshurun, Who rides the heavens [fn]to your help H5828, And the clouds in His majesty.
TOOLS Deu 33:29	"Blessed are you, Israel; Who is like you, a people saved by the LORD, The shield of your help H5828, And He who is the sword of your majesty! So your enemies will cringe before you, And you will trample on their high places."
TOOLS Psa 20:2	May He send you help H5828 from the sanctuary, And support you from Zion!
TOOLS Psa 33:20	Our soul waits for the LORD; He is our help H5828 and our shield.

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TOOLS	Psa 70:5	But I am afflicted and needy; Hurry to me, God! You are my help H5828 and my savior; LORD, do not delay.
TOOLS	Psa 89:19	[fn]Once You spoke in vision to Your godly [fn]ones, And said, "I have [fn]given help H5828 to one who is mighty; I have exalted one chosen from the people.
TOOLS	□ Psa 115:9	Israel, trust in the LORD; He is their help H5828 and their shield.
TOOLS	Psa 115:10	House of Aaron, trust in the LORD; He is their help H5828 and their shield.

TOOLS Psa 115:	11 You who ^[fn] fear the LORD, trust in the LORD; He is their help ^{H5828} and their shield.
TOOLS Psa 121:	A Song of Ascents. I will raise my eyes to the mountains; From where will my help H5828 come?
TOOLS Psa 121:	2 My help H5828 comes from the LORD, Who made heaven and earth.
TOOLS Psa 124:	8 Our help H5828 is in the name of the LORD, Who made heaven and earth.
TOOLS Psa 146:	Blessed is he whose help H5828 is the God of Jacob, Whose hope is in the LORD his God,
TOOLS Hos 13:9	[fn]It is to your own destruction, Israel, That <i>you are</i> against Me, against your help H5828.

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It is not good for the human to be alone.
The story cannot move forward
without this indispensable help.

NASB

18 Then the LORD God said,
"It is not good for the human to be alone;
I will make him a helper suitable for him."

'ezer kenegdo (עזר בנגדו)

This is a compound word ke- (כ) "like, as, according to" + neged (נגד) "in front of, before, opposite."





"The last part of v. 18 reads literally, "I will make him for him a helper as in front of him (or according to what is in front of him)." This last phrase, "as in front of him (or according to what is in front of him)" (kenegdô), occurs only here and in v. 20. It suggests that what God creates for Adam will correspond to him. Thus the new creation will be neither a superior nor an inferior, but an equal. The creation of this helper will form one-half of a polarity, and will be to man as the south pole is to the north pole." - VICTOR P. HAMILTON, THE BOOK OF

GENESIS



In Genesis 2, you have one who, if they remain alone, cannot bring about the thing that God called them to. So God causes them to pass out, and God, as ezer, provides an ezer through which the divine promise can come into existence.

- 21 So the LORD God caused a deep sleep to fall upon the *hu*man, and he slept; then He took one of his ribs

 and closed up the flesh at that place.
- 22 And the LORD God fashioned into a woman the rib which He had taken from the human, and brought her to the human





The word [tsela'] is used about forty times in the Hebrew Bible but is not an anatomical term in any other passage. Outside of Genesis 2, with the exception of 2 Samuel 16:13 (referring to the other side of the hill), the word is only used architecturally in the tabernacle/temple passages (Ex 25–38; 1 Kings 6–7; Ezek 41). It can refer to planks or beams in these passages, but more often it refers to one side or the other, typically when there are two sides (rings along two sides of the ark; rooms on two sides of the temple, the north or south side; etc.). On the basis of Adam's statement, combined with these data on usage, we would have to conclude that God took one of Adam's sides—likely meaning he cut Adam in half and from one side built the woman.

- JOHN H. WALTON, THE LOST WORLD OF ADAM
AND EVE

- 23 Then the human said,

 "At last this is bone of my bones,
 And flesh of my flesh;
 She shall be called 'woman,'
 Because she was taken out of man."
- 24 For this reason a man shall leave his father and his mother, and be joined to his wife; and they shall become one flesh.
- 25 And the human and his wife were both naked, but they were not ashamed.

- Genesis 2-3: Fracturing the unity between a man and a woman (marriage)
- Genesis 4a: Fracturing the unity between two siblings (family)
- Genesis 4b: Fracturing the unity of a city (community)
- Genesis 6:1-4: Distorting the unity of Heaven and Earth (cosmos)
- Genesis 9:18-27: Fracturing the unity of the extended family (tribes)
- Genesis 11: Distorting the unity of the human family (nations)



-> Covenant Commitment

1 Therefore I, the prisoner of the Lord, urge you to walk in a manner worthy of the calling with which you have been called, 2 with all humility and gentleness, with patience, bearing with one another in love, 3 being diligent to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace. 4 There is one body and one Spirit, just as you also were called in one hope of your calling; 5 one Lord, one faith, one baptism, 6 one God and Father of all who is over all and through all and in all.

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30 for we are members of his body. 31 "For this reason a man will leave his father and mother and be united to his wife, and the two will become one flesh."

32 This is a profound mystery—
but I am talking about Christ and the church





When you get those many, who realize that they are also one, not in spite of their difference but because of their difference, their oneness images God in a way much more richly than one could do alone.